

**WS9008AE**

**Smart High-Side Power Switch Single Channel, ESSOP14 , AEC-Q100 qualified**

**Application**

- ◆ Suitable for resistive, inductive and capacitive loads
- ◆ Replaces electromechanical relays, fuses and discrete circuits
- ◆ Most suitable for loads with high inrush current, such as lamps
- ◆ Suitable for 12 V automotive applications

**Basic Features**

- ◆ Single channel device
- ◆ Very low stand-by current
- ◆ 3.3V and 5 V compatible logic inputs
- ◆ Switch ON capability while Inverse Current condition (Inverse ON)



**Product Summary**

Parameter	Symbol	Value
Max. transient supply voltage( $T_j \geq 25^\circ\text{C}$ )	$V_s$	35V
Operating voltage range	$V_{\text{NOM}}$	4.1-28V
On-state resistance (per channel)( $T_j=150^\circ\text{C}$ )	$R_{\text{ON}}$	22m $\Omega$
Nominal load current (one channel active)( $T_A=85^\circ\text{C}$ )	$I_{\text{L(NOM)}}$	10A
Typical current sense ratio	K	6500
Current limitation	$I_{\text{LIMH}}$	80A
Supply current in sleep	$I_{\text{SLEEP}}$	0.6uA

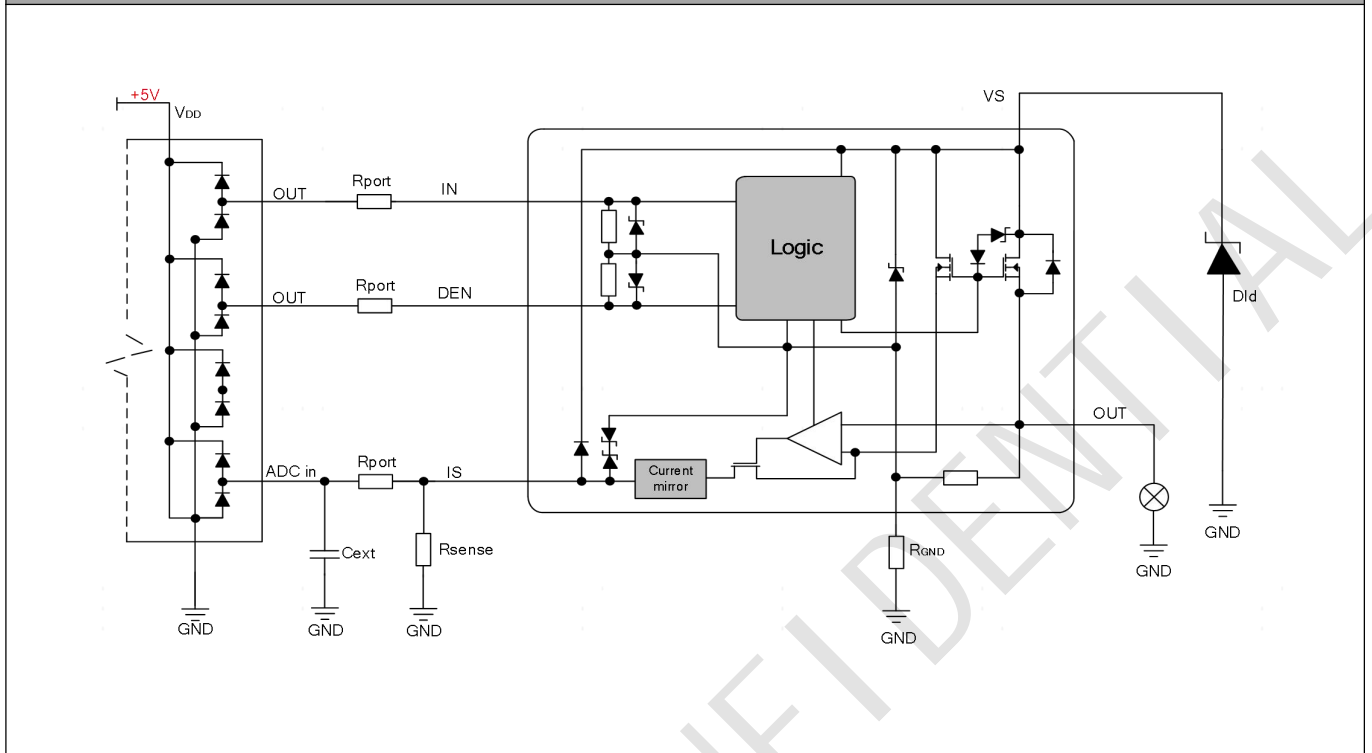
**Diagnostic Functions**

- ◆ Proportional load current sense
- ◆ High current sense precision for wide range currents
- ◆ Off-state open load detection
- ◆ Output short to VS detection
- ◆ Overload and short to ground latch-off
- ◆ Thermal shutdown latch-off
- ◆ Very low current sense leakage

**Protection Functions**

- ◆ Undervoltage shutdown
- ◆ Overvoltage clamp
- ◆ Load current limitation
- ◆ Self limiting of fast thermal transients
- ◆ Protection against loss of ground and loss of VS
- ◆ Thermal shutdown
- ◆ Electrostatic discharge protection

Typical Application Circuit



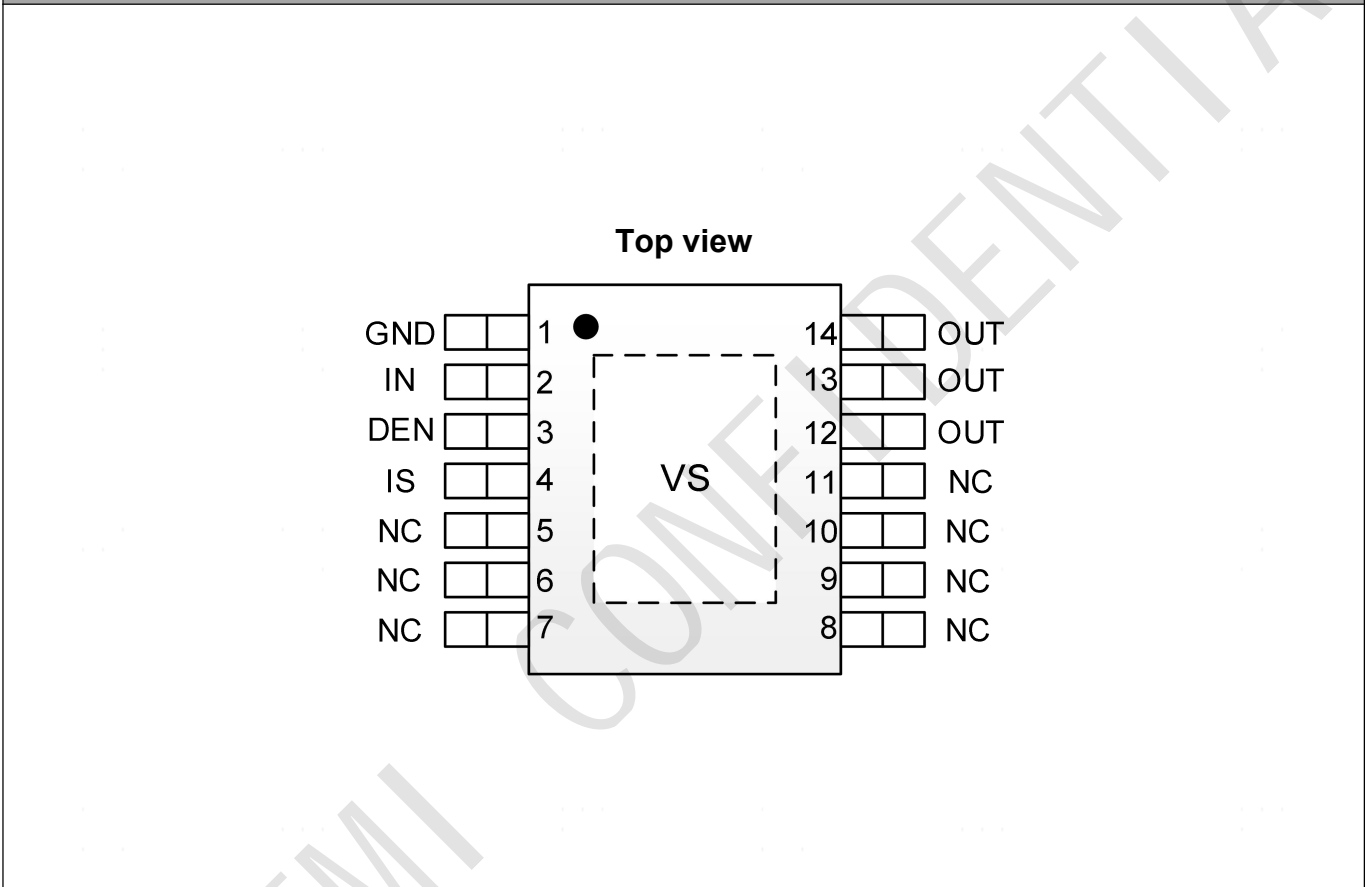
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### Ordering Information

Package	Top Mark	Part No.
ESSOP14L, Pb-free	WS9008AE XXYMX	WS9008AE

### Pin Configuration



### Pin Description

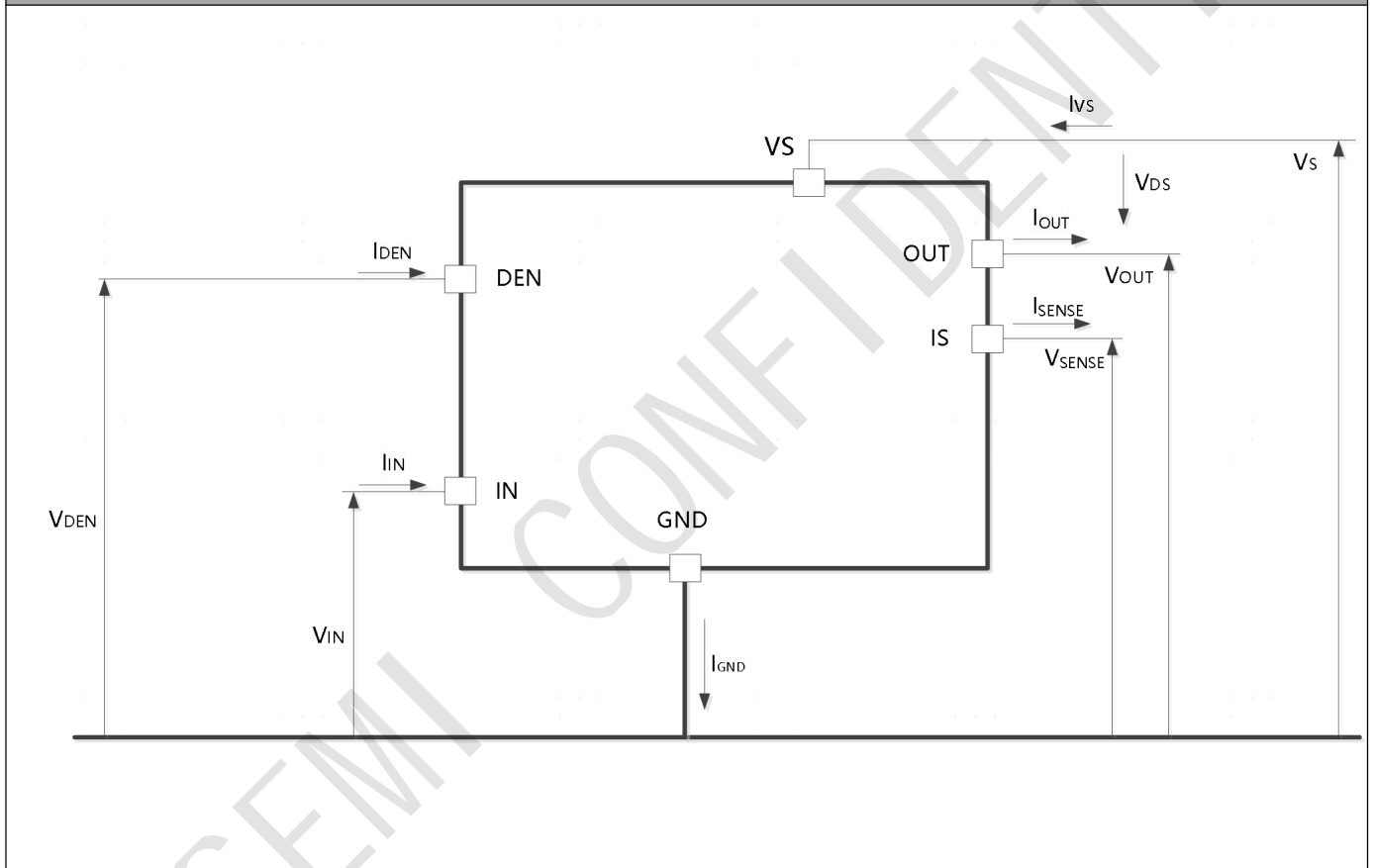
Pin Name	Pin NO.	Pin Description
GND	1	Ground connection. Must be reverse battery protected by an external diode / resistor network.
IN	2	Voltage controlled input pin with hysteresis, compatible with 3 V and 5 V CMOS outputs. It controls output switch state.
DEN	3	Active high compatible with 3 V and 5 V CMOS outputs pin; it enables the IS diagnostic pin.
IS	4	Multiplexed analog sense output pin; it delivers a current proportional to the load current.
NC	5/6/7/8/9/10/11	Not Connected
OUT	12/13/14	Power outputs.
VS	EPAD	Battery connection.

Table 1. Suggested connections for unused and not connected pins

Connection / pin	IS	OUT	IN	DEN
Floating	Not allowed	X <sup>(1)</sup>	X	X
To ground	Through 1K resistor	Not allowed	Through 15K resistor	Through 15K resistor

Note1: X do not care.

### Current and Voltage Conventions



### Absolute Maximum Ratings (Note3)

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
V <sub>S</sub>	DC supply voltage(T <sub>j</sub> ≥25 °C)	35	V
-V <sub>S</sub>	Reverse DC supply voltage (T≤2min, T <sub>A</sub> =+25°C)	16	V
V <sub>sc(vs)</sub>	Max Supply Voltage for Short Circuit Protection	24	V
I <sub>GND</sub>	ground pin current	-50 to 50	mA
I <sub>OUT</sub>	OUT DC output current	Internally limited	A
I <sub>IN</sub> , I <sub>DEN</sub>	Current through V <sub>IN</sub> , V <sub>DEN</sub> Pin	-1 to 3	mA
I <sub>SENSE</sub>	IS pin DC output current	I <sub>SENSEH_MAX</sub>	mA
	IS pin DC output current in reverse	-20	
V <sub>IS</sub>	Voltage at IS Pin	-8 to 6	V
T <sub>j</sub>	Junction operating temperature	-40 to 150	°C
T <sub>stg</sub>	Storage temperature	-55 to 150	

Note3: Stressing the device above the rating listed in Absolute maximum ratings may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only and operation of the device at these or any other conditions above those indicated in the operating sections of this specification is not implied.

Exposure to the conditions in table below for extended periods may affect device reliability.

### ESD Susceptibility (Note4)

Symbol	Parameter	Values	Unit
V <sub>ESD(HBM)</sub> <sup>3)</sup>	ESD Susceptibility all Pins (HBM)	±2	kV
V <sub>ESD(HBM)_OUT</sub>	ESD Susceptibility OUT vs GND and V <sub>S</sub> connected (HBM)	±4	kV
V <sub>ESD(CDM)</sub> <sup>4)</sup>	ESD Susceptibility all Pins (CDM)	±500	V
V <sub>ESD(CDM)_COR</sub>	ESD Susceptibility Corner Pins (CDM) (pins 1, 7, 8, 14)	±750	V

Note4:

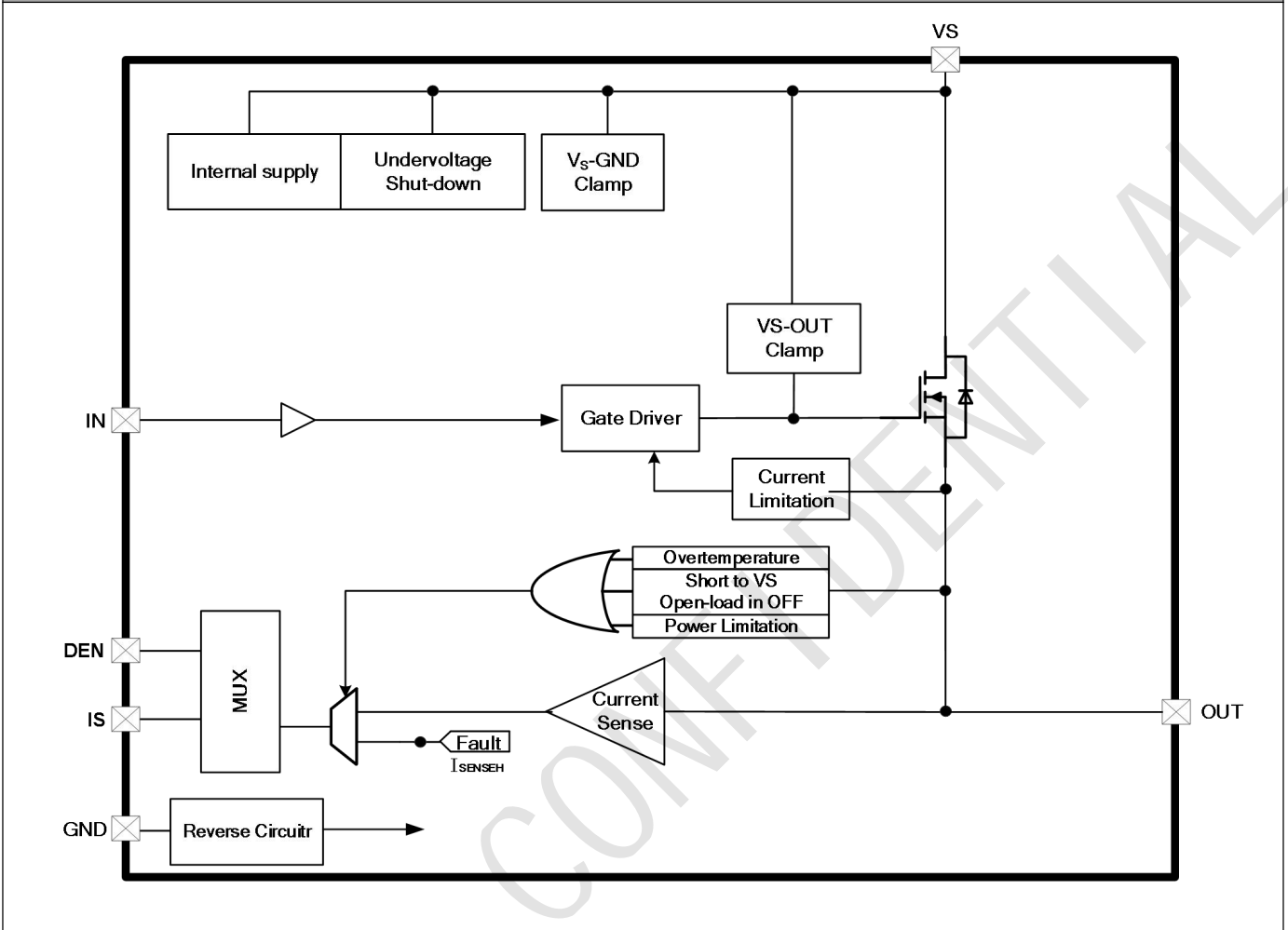
- 1) Not subject to production test - specified by design.
- 2) Maximum digital input voltage to be considered for Latch-Up tests: 5.5 V.
- 3) ESD susceptibility, Human Body Model "HBM", according to AEC Q100-002.
- 4) ESD susceptibility, Charged Device Model "CDM", according to AEC Q100-011.

### Thermal Resistance (Note5)

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
T <sub>JC</sub>	Thermal Resistance Junction-to-Case	1.3	°C/W
T <sub>JA</sub>	Junction-to-Ambient Thermal Resistance	28	°C/W

Note5: According to JEDEC JESD51-2,-5,-7 at natural convection on FR4 2s2p board; the Product (Chip + Package) was simulated on a 76.2 × 114.3 × 1.5 mm board with 2 inner copper layers (2 × 70 μm Cu, 2 × 35 μm Cu). Where applicable a thermal via array under the exposed pad contacted the first inner copper layer.

Functional Block



**Electrical Characteristics** (Note6) ,  $6V < V_S < 18V$ ;  $-40^{\circ}C < T_J < 150^{\circ}C$ , unless otherwise specified

**Power section**

Parameter	Symbol	Test Condition	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
Nominal operating voltage	$V_{NOM}$		4.1	13	28	V
Under voltage shutdown	$V_{USD}$				4.0	V
Under voltage shutdown hysteresis	$V_{USDhyst}$			0.3		V
On-state resistance	$R_{ON}$	$I_{OUT}=3A, T_J = 25^{\circ}C$		10		mΩ
		$I_{OUT}=3A, T_J = 150^{\circ}C$			22	
		$I_{OUT}=3A, V_S = 4.5V, T_J = 150^{\circ}C$			25	
Nominal load current	$I_{L(NOM)1}$	$T_A=25^{\circ}C$		12		A
Nominal load current at $T_A=85^{\circ}C$	$I_{L(NOM)1_85}$	$T_A=85^{\circ}C, T_J < 150^{\circ}C$		10		A
Inverse Current Capability	$I_{L(INV)}$	$V_S < V_{OUT}, V_{IN}=5V, T_A=25^{\circ}C$		10		A
$V_S$ clamp voltage	$V_{CLAMP}$	$I_{VS}=5mA$	33	38	44	V
Supply current in sleep	$I_{SLEEP}$	$V_S=13V, V_{IN}=V_{OUT}=V_{DEN}=0V, T_J = 25^{\circ}C$		0.6	3.0	μA
		$V_S = 13V, V_{IN}=V_{OUT}=V_{DEN} = 0V, T_J = 125^{\circ}C$			6.0	μA
Sleepy mode blanking time	$t_{D\_SLEEP}$	$V_S=13V, V_{IN}=V_{OUT}=0V, V_{DEN}=5V$ to 0V	150	350	700	us
Supply current in active	$I_{S(ACTIVE)}$	$V_S=13V, V_{DEN}=5V, V_{IN}=0V,$		0.8	1.6	mA
Control stage current consumption in ON state	$I_{GND(ON)}$	$V_S=13, V_{DEN}=5V, V_{IN}=5V$		1.5	3.0	mA
Off-state output current	$I_{L(off)}$	$V_{IN} = V_{OUT}=0V, V_S=13V, T_J = 25^{\circ}C$	0	0.1	3	μA
		$V_{IN} = V_{OUT}=0V, V_S=13V, T_J = 125^{\circ}C$	0		6	μA
Output - $V_S$ diode voltage	$V_F$	$I_{OUT}=-1A, T_J=150^{\circ}C$			0.7	V

**Switching**

Parameter	Symbol	Test Condition	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
Turn-on delay time at $T_J = 25^{\circ}C$	$T_{d(on)}$	$V_S=13V, V_{DEN}=5V, R_L=3\Omega$		10	40	us
Turn-off delay time at $T_J = 25^{\circ}C$	$T_{d(off)}$				20	80
Turn-on voltage slope at $T_J = 25^{\circ}C$	$(dV_{OUT}/dt)_{on}$	$V_S=13V, V_{DEN}=5V, R_L=3\Omega$	0.1	0.5	1.0	V/us
Turn-off voltage slope at $T_J = 25^{\circ}C$	$(dV_{OUT}/dt)_{off}$		0.1	0.6	1.2	
Differential pulse skew( $t_{PHL} - t_{PLH}$ )	$t_{SKEW}$	$V_S=13V, V_{DEN}=5V, R_L=3\Omega$	-50		50	us

**Logic input (IN, DEN)**

Parameter	Symbol	Test Condition	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
Logic input low level voltage	$V_L$				0.9	V
Low level logic input current	$I_L$	$V_{INL}=0.9V$	2	16	32	uA
Logic input high level voltage	$V_H$		2.1		6.0	V
High level logic input current	$I_H$	$V_{INH} = 2.0V$	4	20	40	uA
Logic input hysteresis voltage	$V_{(hyst)}$		-	0.25	-	V

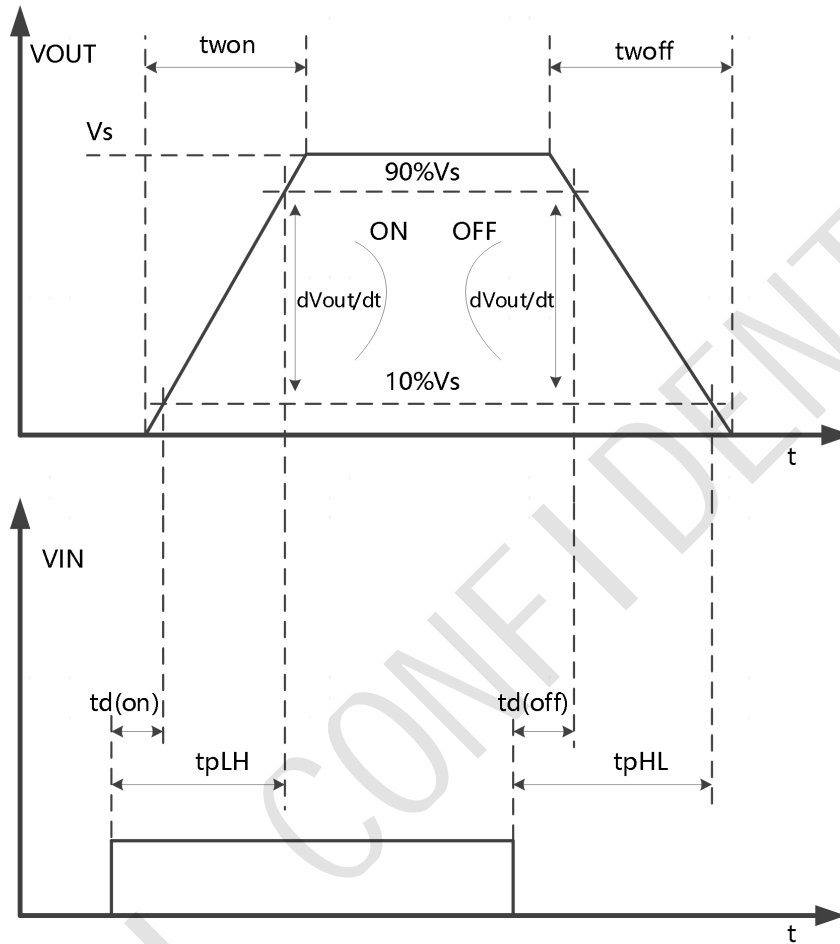
Protections						
Parameter	Symbol	Test Condition	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
DC short circuit current	I <sub>LIMH</sub>	6V < V <sub>S</sub> < 18V, V <sub>DS</sub> =10V	65	80	100	A
		V <sub>DS</sub> > 22V		48		
Short circuit current during thermal cycling	I <sub>LIML</sub>	V <sub>S</sub> =13V, V <sub>DEN</sub> =5V, T <sub>R</sub> <T <sub>J</sub> <T <sub>TSD</sub> .		20		
Counter Reset Delay Time after Fault Condition	T <sub>reset</sub>	V <sub>S</sub> =13V		70		ms
Maximum number of Short mode latch				5	-	cycles
Shutdown temperature	T <sub>TSD</sub>		150	175	200	°C
Thermal hysteresis	T <sub>HYST</sub>			20		°C
Dynamic temperature	ΔT <sub>J,SD</sub>	T <sub>J</sub> = -40°C		80		°C
Current limit thermal hysteresis	T <sub>R</sub>			40		°C
Turn-off output voltage clamp	V <sub>DEMAG</sub>	I <sub>OUT</sub> =2A, L= 3mH, T <sub>J</sub> =-40°C to 150°C	V <sub>S</sub> -33	V <sub>S</sub> -38	V <sub>S</sub> -44	V
Current sense characteristics						
Parameter	Symbol	Test Condition	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
I <sub>OUT</sub> /I <sub>SENSE</sub>	K <sub>0</sub>	I <sub>OUT</sub> =0.1A, V <sub>DEN</sub> =5V	-10%	6080	+10%	
I <sub>OUT</sub> /I <sub>SENSE</sub>	K <sub>1</sub>	I <sub>OUT</sub> =0.5A, V <sub>DEN</sub> =5V	-6%	6500	+6%	
I <sub>OUT</sub> /I <sub>SENSE</sub>	K <sub>2</sub>	I <sub>OUT</sub> =1A, V <sub>DEN</sub> =5V	-3%	6500	+3%	
I <sub>OUT</sub> /I <sub>SENSE</sub>	K <sub>3</sub>	I <sub>OUT</sub> =3A, V <sub>DEN</sub> =5V	-3%	6500	+3%	
I <sub>OUT</sub> /I <sub>SENSE</sub>	K <sub>4</sub>	I <sub>OUT</sub> =6A, V <sub>DEN</sub> =5V	-3%	6500	+3%	
Current sense leakage current	I <sub>SENSE0</sub>	IS disabled: V <sub>DEN</sub> =0V	0		1	uA
		IS enabled: V <sub>DEN</sub> = 5V, channel ON, I <sub>OUT</sub> = 0A	0		3	
Output voltage for IS shutdown	V <sub>OUT_MSD</sub>	V <sub>DEN</sub> =5V, R <sub>SENSE</sub> =3.9K, V <sub>IN</sub> =5V;		5		V
Max analog sense output voltage	V <sub>SENSE</sub>	V <sub>S</sub> =13V, V <sub>SENSE</sub> =5V	4.5			V
Current sense output current in fault condition	I <sub>SENSEH</sub>	V <sub>S</sub> =13V, V <sub>SENSE</sub> =5V	5	10	15	mA
Current sense output voltage in fault condition	V <sub>SENSEH</sub>	V <sub>S</sub> =13V, V <sub>SENSE</sub> =5V	5.5	6.6	7.0	V
OFF-state diagnostic						
Parameter	Symbol	Test Condition	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
OFF-state open load voltage detection threshold (V <sub>S</sub> -OUT)	V <sub>OL</sub>	V <sub>DEN</sub> =5V, V <sub>IN</sub> =0V	2.5	3.5	4.5	V
OFF-state diagnostic delay time from falling edge of IN	t <sub>DSTKON</sub>	V <sub>DEN</sub> =5V, V <sub>IN</sub> = 5V to 0V, V <sub>OUT</sub> =V <sub>S</sub> ,	150	350	700	us
Settling time for valid OFF-state open load diagnostic indication from rising edge of DEN	t <sub>d_OL_V</sub>	V <sub>IN</sub> =0V, V <sub>OUT</sub> =V <sub>S</sub> , V <sub>DEN</sub> =0V to 5V			150	us

OFF-state diagnostic delay time from rising edge of V <sub>OUT</sub>	t <sub>D_VOL</sub>	V <sub>DEN</sub> =5V, V <sub>IN</sub> =0V, V <sub>OUT</sub> =V <sub>S</sub> -4.5V to V <sub>S</sub>		5	30	us
Current sense timings						
Parameter	Symbol	Test Condition	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
Current sense settling time from rising edge of DEN	t <sub>DSENSE1H</sub>	V <sub>IN</sub> =5V, V <sub>DEN</sub> =0V to 5V, R <sub>SENSE</sub> =1.2K, R <sub>L</sub> =3Ω			100	us
Current sense disable delay time from falling edge of DEN	t <sub>DSENSE1L</sub>	V <sub>IN</sub> =5V, V <sub>DEN</sub> =5V to 0V, R <sub>SENSE</sub> =1.2K, R <sub>L</sub> =3Ω		5	20	us
Current sense settling time from rising edge of IN	t <sub>DSENSE2H</sub>	V <sub>IN</sub> =0V to 5V, V <sub>DEN</sub> =5 V, R <sub>SENSE</sub> =1.2K, R <sub>L</sub> =3Ω		80	250	us
Current sense settling time from rising edge of I <sub>OUT</sub> (dynamic response to a step change of I <sub>OUT</sub> )	Δt <sub>DSENSE2H</sub>	V <sub>IN</sub> =5V, V <sub>DEN</sub> =5V, R <sub>SENSE</sub> =1.2K, I <sub>SENSE</sub> =90% of I <sub>SENSEMAX</sub> , I <sub>OUT</sub> = 90% of I <sub>OUTMAX</sub> R <sub>L</sub> =3Ω			150	us
Current sense turn-off delay time from falling edge of IN	t <sub>DSENSE2L</sub>	V <sub>IN</sub> =5V to 0V, V <sub>DEN</sub> =5V, R <sub>SENSE</sub> =1.2K, R <sub>L</sub> =3Ω		80	250	us

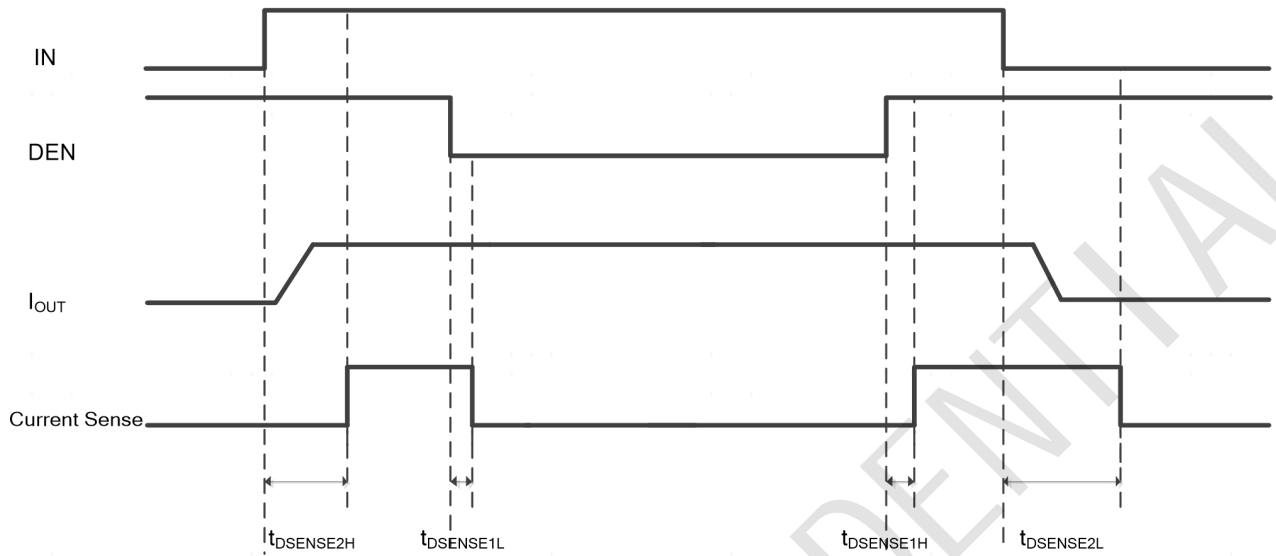
Note6: Except for the special test instructions, all electrical parameters are tested under T<sub>A</sub>= +25°C. The minimum and maximum specification range of the specifications is guaranteed by the test, and the typical values are guaranteed by the design, test, or statistical analysis.

## Switching Status and Timing Relationship

### Switching time and pulse skew



Current sense timings (current sense mode)



$T_{DSTKON}$

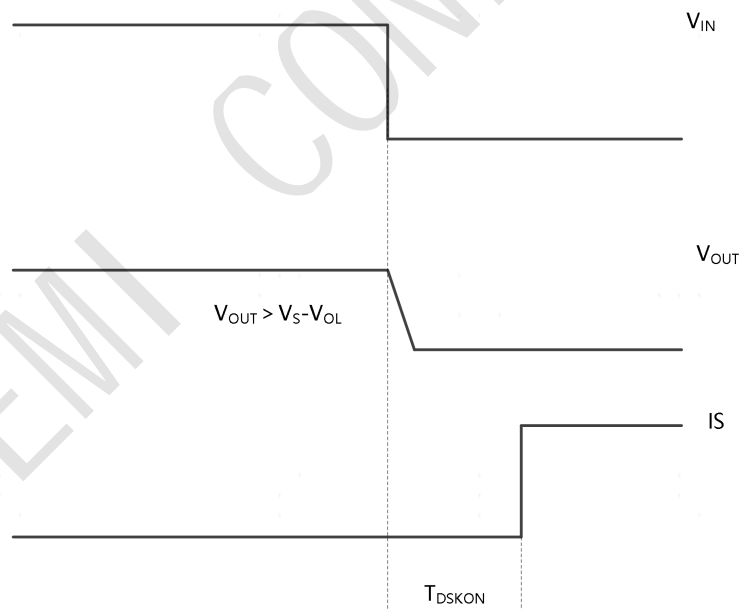


Table 2. Truth table

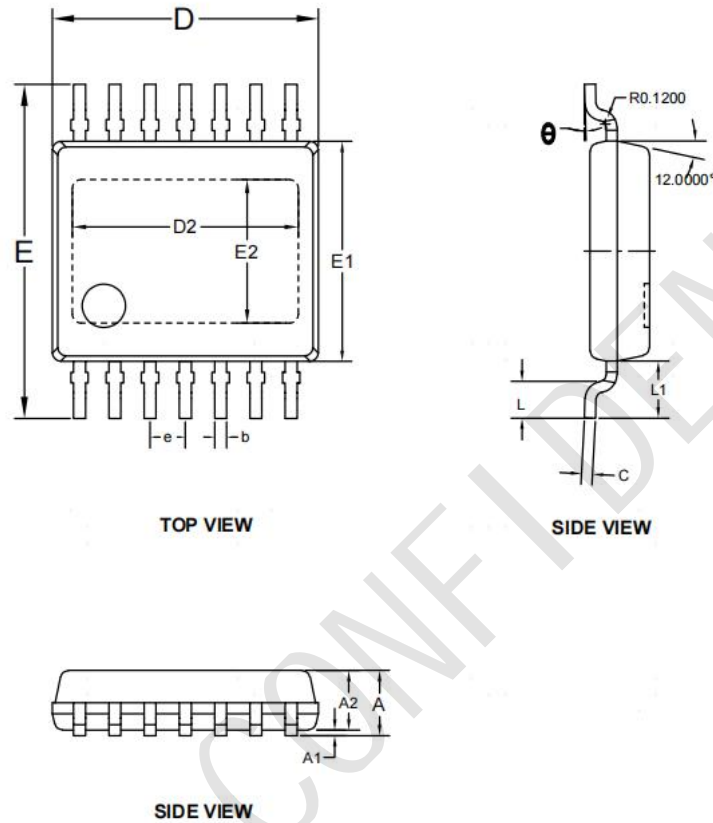
Conditions	IN	DEN	OUT	Current sense
SLEEP	L	L	L	0
Normal	L	H	L	0
	H	H	H	$I_{SENSE} = I_{OUT}/K$
Overload	H	H	L	$I_{SENSEH}$
Over Temperature	L	H	L	0
	H	H	Z	$I_{SENSEH}$
Undervoltage	X	X	L	0
Short to $V_s$	L	H	H	$I_{SENSEH}$
	H	H	H	<Normal
Open-Load	L	H	H	$I_{SENSEH}$
Short circuit to GND	H	H	L	$I_{SENSEH}$

Table 3. Current sense output

DEN	MUX Channel	Current sense output			
		Normal	Overload	OFF-state	Negative output
L		Hi-Z			
H	Channel diagnostic	$I_{SENSE} = I_{OUT}/K$	$I_{SENSE} = I_{SENSEH}$	$I_{SENSE} = I_{SENSEH}$	Hi-Z

Package Outline

ESSOP14



SYMBOLS	MILLIMETER		
	MIN	NOM	MAX
A	-	-	1.200
A1	0.000	0.050	0.100
A2	1.050	1.100	1.150
b	0.200	0.250	0.300
C	0.203BSC		
D	4.850	4.900	4.950
D2	3.900	4.000	4.100
E	6.100	6.150	6.200
E1	4.000	4.050	4.100
E2	2.550	2.650	2.750
e	0.65BSC		
L	0.625	0.675	0.725
L1	1.05BSC		
θ	0°	3°	6°

## WS9008AE

High-side driver with current sense analog feedback for 12V automotive applications



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